

Policy on authorship and contributorship

Definition of authorship and contributorship: We refer ICMJE guidelines to define authorship and contributorship. All authors are required to have made significant contributions to the intellectual content of the paper and meet at least one condition in each of the four categories of contributions:

- Category 1: Conception and design, acquisition of data, analysis and interpretation of data.
- Category 2: Drafting of the manuscript, critical revision of the manuscript for important intellectual content.
- Category 3: Final approval of the version to be published.
- Category 4: Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

Authors must ensure that all individuals who have made substantial contributions to the work reported in the manuscript (e.g., data collection, writing, or editing assistance) but do not meet the authorship criteria are named in an acknowledgment section within the manuscript. Authors must also confirm that all individuals named in the acknowledgment section have provided written permission to be named

Change in authorship and contributorship: Once an article has been submitted into our system and the review process is underway, modifications to authorship cannot be accommodated. However, if there arises a necessity to alter authors or adjust the order of contributorship pre-publication, we require explicit consent from all the authors. This consent should be provided either through official email addresses or by submitting a no-objection certificate on their institution's letterhead

If there is a change in authorship or contributorship post-publication, we will follow the same process of needing explicit consent from all authors. We can make the authorship and contributorship changes on platforms controlled by us primarily journal website and OJS but cannot guarantee that the changes will be reflected in third party platforms and databases that index the journal